Project Title: "Reduction of malnourishment rate among 0-5 age group children"

Introduction:

Capuchin Krishik Seva Kendra ® is situated in Belthangady taluka working for marginalized Deprived Excluded & Vulnerable children, youth and women. The Project has been working for 15 under developed villages. There are altogether 31Enrolled children under 0 - 5 age group. The project is taking utmost care in the development of these children. The Project has given training on best child care practices to 100 mothers/ care givers. The Project has given training and support to and 59 HIV affected & infected children, but still there is greater need to support the families because these families are very poor & less knowledgeable to avail the medical & government facilities. Through the Anaganwady Quality Improvement Program the project has reached 569 children. It has helped the children to develop their motor skills and cognitive skills. In the project area there are 52 malnourished children are found through the project intervention, 41 are in normal grade, 11 3rd grade children reached up to 2nd grade. Still efforts are going on to bring them up to the normal level. The Project has given training under PD hearth program in 11 places. Thus under healthy & secure infant age group more attention is given to health status of the children to enable the children to grow healthy & enjoy the secure childhood. It could be noted that in this financial year there were no mother mortalities and no infant mortality.

The organized is glad to present before you all the interventions and the outcomes of the above project. CKSK and all the participants of the project remain always grateful to ChildFund India for the support and encouragement given to implement the project activities in the remote areas of Belthangady Taluka.

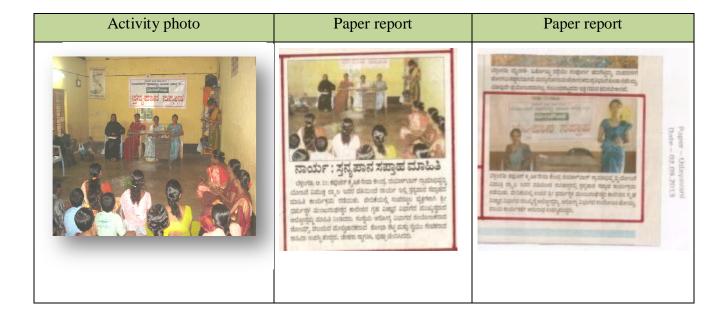
Areas of Interventions:

a) Awareness on breast feeding and colostrums feeding

Capuchin Krishik Seva Kendra (CKSK) organized breast feeding and colostrums feeding awareness programme in 10 places of belthangady taluka such as Suruli, Kuntalpalke, Indabettu, Halepete, guripalla, Malebettu, Narya, Vimukti, Pilichandikallu and ilantila. Ms. Alphonsamma, the resource person demonstrated with practical various ways of breast feeding babies and gave necessary information on baby care to them. The main objective is about the importance of colostrums feeding after delivery. Altogether 524 women participated and 53 are practicing breast feeding and colostrums feeding to the babies.

It was organised on 16th, 18th, 20th, 23rd, 25th of august,14th, 21st of september,4th of december 2013, 2nd january,2nd, and march 2014.

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
Awareness on breast feeding and	• Information given on importance of		• 524 women are convinced on breast
colostrums	importance of colostrums feeding.	participated • Resource person	convinced on breast feeding and
feeding	• Consumption of nutritious food.	given guidance on cleanliness during breast feeding, safety measures after delivery.	colostrums feeding. Among them 53 are practicing as they are all having recently born babies.



b). Training and demonstration on nutritious food:

The Organization conducted training and demonstration on nutritious food activity in 4 places, such as kolpady, perlabipady, padlady and Putrabailu. The main objective of the activity is how to prepare nutritious food from locally availably resources. The coordinator gave training with practical session on nutritious food, it preparation and importance to human life. She also prepared recipe of ragi rotti, different types of salads, payasam, and vegetable juices. Various locally available vegetables, grams are brought and explained to the participants its nutrient contents and usefulness.

It was organised on 6th october, 14th 20th, 23rd december 2013.

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
Training	• Information given on	• 120 mothers	• Altogether 8
demonstration on	importance of nutritious	participated and	children are
nutritious food	food by using locally	acquired	found
	available recourses.	knowledge on low	malnourished.
	• Information is given in	cost food	• Among them 6
	detail with demonstration	preparation.	children have
	on vitamins, minerals that	• Also gave	moved to normal
	are contained in various	practical food	grade.
	vegetables.	preparation	• 2 children are still
		methods in daily	improving.
		basis.	



c) PD Hearth session

CKSK conducted Positive Deviance Hearth approach in 10 places such as Kolpady, Madimallekatte, guripalla, Bajila, and Kallaje, Ujire, Akshaynagara, Pijinadka, Mayabelalu, adruperal. This is 12 days activity. The resource person Ms. Alpohonsamma covered the following topics such as on the first day introduction and training on child growth chart, second day reason for malnourishment, precautions for malnourishment, third day Awareness on breast feeding, fourth day importance of immunization and discussed diseases like Measles, Diarrhorea etc, fifth day importance of sanitation, Sixth day safe drinking water and unclean drinking water, seventh and eighth day prenatal care, ninth

day child care and development, tenth day Family planning, Eleventh day about communicable diseases, twelfth day about skin diseases and evaluation.

It was organised on 30^{th} september to 5^{th} october, 7^{th} to 9^{th} , 18^{th} to 19^{th} , 23^{rd} to 25^{th} november, 21^{st} december 2013.14^{th} 18^{th} 19^{th} 23^{rd} 26^{th} june 2014.

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
Programme PD Hearth session	• Information is given on practical food preparation and methods from locally available resources.	 444 women are participated and gained knowledge. Resource person gave information on causes of 	 Altogether 26 children are found malnourished. Among 22 children are moved out to normal grade. 4 children are still
		form of food.	improving in their health status.



d) ANC and PNC training

The Organization conducted Antenatal care and postnatal care in 5 places such as Kolpady, Guruvaynakere, Ujire, and Kanyadi and kolli. The resource person covered various topics such as Physiological changes during pregnancy ,Weight gain ,Fresh air and sunshine, Rest and sleep , Diet, Daily activities, Exercises and relaxation ,Hygiene ,Bladder and bowel, Excessive bleeding, Fever with or without chills, Severe abdominal pain, Excessive tiredness or breathlessness, Painful breasts, cracked, bleeding nipples etc. Altogether 384 women participated and gained knowledge. It was organised on 27th 29th july,17th ,18th ,february,9th march 2013.

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
ANC and PNC training	, and the second	• 384 women are participated • Resource person trained the participants especially to	• Among them 45 are practicing better child care methods like immunization against the diseases, water, sanitation, hygiene,
	and after delivery.	nutritious food intake at this stage.	Breastfeeding.

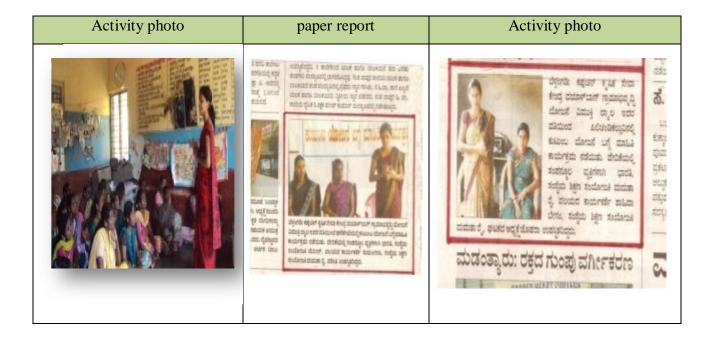


e) Training to adapt family planning

CKSK organized training to adapt family planning in 3 places such as ujire, Guruvaynkere and savanalu. The resource person covered various topics like some guidelines before using birth control, the couple's overall health status, planning for children, possible side effects, and comfort level with using the method. The various Birth control methods are like Anatomy, birth control pill, contraceptive ring, spermicides, and Barrier methods of birth control. 100 members participated in this training session and they raised many doubts and they were clarified by the resource person satisfactorily.

It was organised on 30^{th} , 31^{st} auguast, 22^{nd} novmber 2013

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
Adapt	• Information	• 100 members are participated.	• Altogether 15 couples
Family	given on	• Resource person gave information on	are practicing family
Planning	family	family planning methods, types of	planning methods such
	planning	treatments that are used for family	as birth control pill,
	method.	planning method; they are	Anatomy and they
		Abstinence, Calendar method, Basal	convinced to keep at
		body temperature, Cervical Mucus,	least 3 years of gap
		Coitus Interrupts, Physical Barriers,	from 1 st child to 2 nd
		Surgical Method, Condoms	child.

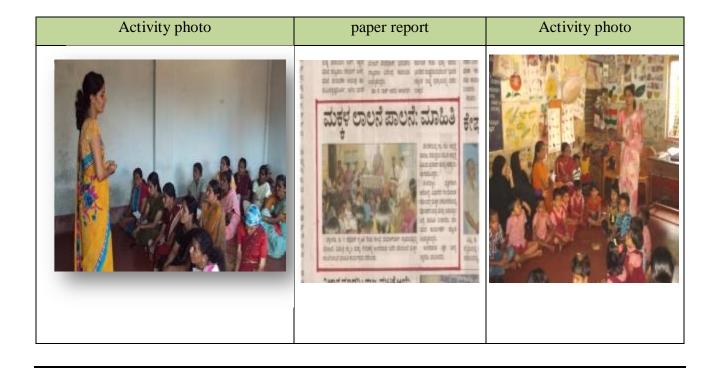


f) Training to mothers on child care and practice

The Organization conducted programme on Child care and practice training in 4 places Guttinabailu, Gerukatte, Adarshanagara and at vimukti office. The coordinator shared the information on the importance child care and parent's role in the life of the child, physical development of child like nutritious food consuming methods, child rearing methods, child parent communication, providing emotional psychological support, motivating developing activities of the children etc. The resource person also motivated the participant's equal role of mother and father in child care practices. Both parents have equal role and responsibility towards the child, both of them should understand and nurture the child. There are no set duties. Both have to involve and show care and concern in each moment of child's development.

It was organised on 22nd octoer, 20th december, 19th january, 22nd november 2013.

Program	me		Activity			Outp	out		Outcome	
Child	care	• Infor	mation	given	•82 m	nembers hav	e participated.	• All	the partic	ipants
and		on	child	care	• Reso	ource persor	n gave training	are	convince	ed to
practice		meth	ods		on	physical	development,	prac	ctice the	best
		developmental		psyc	hological	developments	chile	d care met	hods.	
		miles	stones.		and t	their impact				



g) Training on parental skills

The Organization conducted the training on parents skills in 15 places such as guripalla, ujire, kayarthadka, kakkena, nada, kolpady, kashibettu, kallaje, navura, bedrabettu, ujire, kalenja, bangady, killur and at vimukti office. The resource person shared the importance of parental support to build self confident, and grow emotionally stable, improving communication skill to deal effectively with the children, developing problem solving skills, emotional, psychological support, supporting developmental activities etc. there were 918 participants who got benefits from this training.

It was organized on 23^{rd} , 27^{th} 31st of November, 15th 13^{th} , 23rd, 30^{th} of December 2013, 21^{st} of January, 13^{th} , 15^{th} , 17^{th} , 18^{th} , 27^{th} of February, 1^{st} , 29^{th} of March 2014.

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
Parenting	• Training is given to	• 918 members are	• All the participants are
skills	parents to understand	participated in the	convinced to practice the
training	the parents' role and	parenting skills.	parental skills that they
	responsibility towards	• Resource person gave	have learnt in the
	each child; about their	training on the	training. They thanked
	importance in children	responsibility of the	the organization for
	life and their positive	parents and children	organizing such training.
	and negative impact	fundamental rights.	They learnt many
	on the child.		unknown things from the
			training.



h) National nutritious food preparation

CKSK conducted national nutritious food preparation programme in 10 places such as kukkav, guruvaynkere, nedigalle, gerukatte, ujire, madimalkatte, matahediya, mundaje, kaje and didupe. The coordinator gave information on various nutritious food consuming methods, cleanliness and hygiene during food preparation, vitamins, minerals, proteins must include in the daily food.

It was organized 6th 10th 12th 13th 17th 19th 27th 29th of September, 11th of November and 21st of December 2013

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
Programme National nutritious food day	•	 402 members are participated in national nutritious food day. Resource person gave training and 	 Altogether 18 children are found malnourished. Among them 13 children are moved out

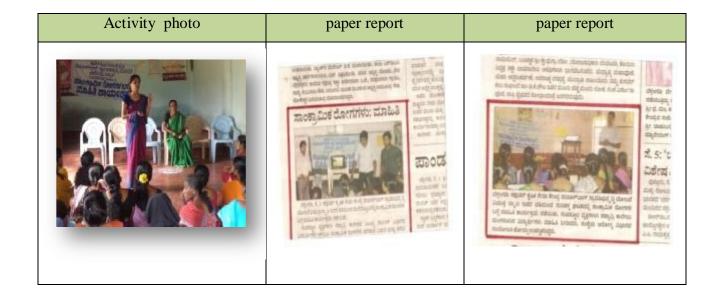


i) Awareness on contagious diseases

The Organization conducted awareness on contagious diseases in 5 places Malebettu, Guripalla, Halepete, Bangadi and nada. The coordinator explained various diseases like malaria, dengue, typhoid, tuberculosis. Chikun Gunya, H1N1, Calera, skin related diseases and hygienic practices, diagnosis and treatment of diseases, precautionary measures such as Keep toilets and bathrooms clean and hygienic, changing rooms, and Cover garbage bins with lids, Towels should never be shared by the patients and other precautions that the both infected and not infected people should take cautiously are explained in simple language to the participants. They are also told the initial signs and indications of each disease by the resource person.

It was organized 3rd 10th 24th 29th of august 2013 and 19th June of 2014

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
Awareness on contagious diseases		 180 participants got the information on the various contagious diseases. Resource person explained in details all the initial signs and indications of each communicable disease. 	0 1 1



j) Gynecological awareness

The Organization conducted gynecological awareness in 5 places such as Vimukti, Laila, Kalmanja, Ujire and malebettu. The Resource person Mrs. Gretta. Bachelor of Homeopathic Medicine& Surgery. (B.H.M.S). shared the information on breast cancer, cervix cancer, sugar, blood pressure, menstrual cycle, changes were found in old age, diagnosis and treatment of diseases, precautionary measures such as Exercising and eating healthily food, Eating of 5 or more variety of fruits and vegetables each day, Choosing of whole grains instead of refined grain products, Limiting the consumption of meat etc are very important to keep oneself healthy.

It was organized 21st January, 9th, 6th 23rd of February, and 9th of March 2014

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
Gynecologic	• Training given on	• 632 women are	• Among 632
al awareness	different types of	participated in this	participants 50
	women's diseases to the	gynecological awareness.	women are
	participants.	• Resource person gave	suffering from BP,
	• The participants asked	awareness on breast	sugar, menopause
	various doubts and	cancer, cervix cancer,	etc are referred to
	clarified the same with	sugar, blood pressure,	further treatment.
	the resource person.	menstrual cycle etc.	



k) Nutritional support to DEV children

Capuchin Krishik Seva Kendra® organized nutritional support to DEV children at vimukti project office, the project manager; Fr.Vinod Mascarenhas distributed food grains the malnourished children. The resource person, Mrs. Mamatha explained and demonstrated various nutritional food consuming methods and its preparation. Then nutritious food Ragi powder, Ground nuts, Sesame Nutrimix powder and B-protein powder are distributed to TB and HIV and Malnourished. The Groundnuts contain 13 different vitamins (including Vitamin A, B, C and E) along with 26 essential trace minerals, including calcium, and iron, also contain zinc, Ragi helps increase the bone strength, control diabetics, reduce cholesterol it is a powerhouse of proteins and amino acids. It is also rich in health benefiting mineral like Calcium, Iron, Niacin, Thiamin and Riboflavin. Sesame seeds are incredibly rich sources of many essential minerals, Calcium, iron, manganese, zinc, magnesium, selenium. Many of these minerals have a vital role in bone mineralization, red blood cell production, enzyme synthesis, hormone production, as well as regulation of cardiac and skeletal muscle activities. It was organized on 5th and 20th June of 2014.

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome	
1. Nutritional support	• Food was distributed	• 95 women	• Among them 65 are	
to DEV children	to Dev children (ragi	participated.	regularly consuming	
2. Providing low cost	powder, ground nuts,	Awareness talks on	food and helped	
vitamins minerals to	sesame nutrimix	nutritious and	them to increase	
malnutrition children.	powder, B-protein	healthy,	their nutritional	
	powder)	consumption of	status.	
		food.		



1) Supporting community Anganvadi

The Organization distributed food to community anganwady, suruli. The distributed items are jogary is rich in minerals, mainly iron with traces of other mineral salts, Digestive Agent, Cleansing Agent etc. Ragi is healthy benefiting mineral like Calcium, Iron, Niacin, Thiamin and Riboflavin. Sesame seeds are incredibly rich sources of many essential minerals, Calcium, iron, manganese, zinc, magnesium, selenium. There are 20 children who come to the community anganavadi, among them 5 are malnourished are making improvement in their health. The project continuously monitors the growth of these children. Since it is in the remote area of the Taluka these children need support. Hence with the support of the community, the project intervenes with these children to raise their nutritious status.

It was organized on 12th 3rd June 2014

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
Supporting community anganwadi	• Food is distributed to Anganwadi (ragi powder, sesame jiggery, oil, ground nuts, nutrimix powder, rice, vegetables, B-protein powder). The Coordinator and animator regularly visits and do the follow up with malnourished children.	• 20 children are benefited who regularly monitored by the coordinator and animator. The Project also interacts with community to evaluate and to take necessary steps for the growth of the children.	• Among 20 children, 5 children are found malnourished. And among 5 children, 3 are moved to normal grade and 2 are still improving in their health status.

Paper report	Testimonial	Activity photo
Parce towns	Mr. Devappa, the president of the preschool committee says years back "CKSK" that 5 has started preschool here since then all the children attend the preschool. Now we can see the changes in the children's performance, in their growth etc. They are all happy and active in school activities due to the preschool facility which they enjoy".	

Case study: At Suruli a preschool was started by the Organization through the ChildFund in the year 2009-10. Suruli is the remote area of Belthangady Taluka. The village has 60 families and 294 population. The main occupation of the people living this area is agriculture. Majority of the people live in this area are illiterate. Till the Organization started the preschool, the children of this area never attended the preschool



education because they have to walk the distance of 5 km to Belal or Kolpady for the preschool.

Mrs. Leelavathi, the teacher and the secretary of the committee Says, "I am very lucky enough that I have lot of children and I am taking care of these as my own and trying my level best to improve their mental ability along with their education and health. From the starting till now in every batch we have 20-25 children in the preschool. Till this year nearly 202 children attended the preschool education. Since 5 years onwards we do not have any malnourished children here and children enjoy the

day by learning new things and by playing with their peer group."



Mr. Narayanappa father of a child opinions that, initially children will have little difficult to adjust in



the school but they are able to overcome their fear and insecure feelings through the preschools and now we do not have to worry about them because now they are getting very good training and confident enough, where our other elder children had difficulties".

This year they have 25 children in the preschool. Through the ChildFund, community and Panachayat 3 years before a new

building was constructed and moved children from the old rented building. This year the community and parents of the children together are constructing a cooking room to prepare nutritional food for the children. At Anganavady they have one children club and 9 enrolled children who participate in the club and they meet every week for their meeting.



Through this Anganavady, parents and guardians receive many programs and trainings such as P.D. Hearth, training to pregnant, contagious diseases etc and they are conducting Anganavady committee meetings. They organize annual day celebration with the help of local stake holders and community.

The teacher will get 1650/- and helper will get 825/- as salary and this is collected and given by the parents and community. They need more or less 2500/- per month for the food for children. The Organization provides rice, green piece, ground nut, green gram, sesame, milk, raagi, bengol gram (chana) etc. Till 2 years the organization used to provide the salary to the teacher and the helper and after that the Anganavady was handed over to the community. By lot of struggles and love the parents and the community of Suruli are working for the betterment of the Anganavady. Although they are trying to handover the centre to the government and given an appeal last year, nobody has taken necessary actions towards this. So they are planning to give another appeal to the educational department this year also. But if they do not get the help from the department also, they decided to continue the centre in future.



As Mr. Sathish father of an ex child opinions, through this centre we have blessed a lot. This is started only before 5 years back. Before that our children did not had this opportunity and they are directly admitted to the primary education where they had many difficulties. They even were unable to recognize alphabets and are also facing the problem in their lower primary education. We sincerely thank CKSK &

ChildFund for this great opportunity".

They all remember and thank the organization and the ChidFund for this immense help towards their community.

m)Malnourishment among 0-5 children due to sickness of parents (financial assistance)

The Organization gave financial assistance to 5 children namely Manasa, Prajwith, Prapthi, Fathimath zohara and Samrudh who are suffering different types of health problems. Since they belong to poor families are unable to receive any medication, hence the Organization supported these deprived children. Among them Manasa was supported for house repair because their parents do not have a decent house to live. It is organized in vimukti project office.

It was organized on 05th June of 2014

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
Programme Malnourish ment among 0-5 children due to sickness of parents (financial assistance)	• Financial assistance is given to 5 children. Per head rupees 5000/- is distributed .	• 5 children namely Manasa, Prajwith, Prapthi, Fathimath zohara, Samrudh benefited from	 After receiving the amount of Rs.5000/- Manasa family members have repaired the house and children are happy and thankful for ChildFund for the support. Prapthi had ear problem and the amount used for treatment. Now she can hear. Samrudh mother died and his family members are using the amount for food purpose. Prajwith family members using for repair house.
		financial support given by the Project.	• Fathimath zohara by birth had leg pain the amount is used to buy the special shoes and feels little comfortable.

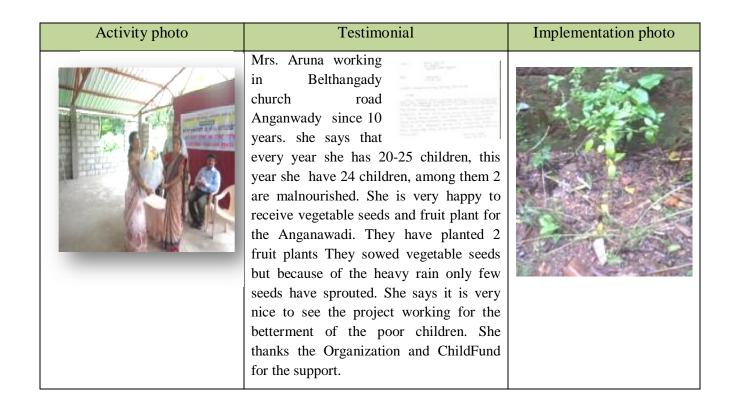


n) Supporting Government anganwadi to grow nutritious vegetables

The Organization distributed fruit plants such as Chiku, sapota which contains rich dietary fiber, Fibers in ripe, natural antioxidant properties, Vitamin C natural medicinal property is useful for maintaining healthy and shining skin texture. Guavas plant Good for diabetics, The fruit also has healthy amount of nutrients like calcium, iron, potassium and Vitamin C, Helps increase hemoglobin count.vegitable seeds contain 13 different vitamins (including Vitamin A, B, C, D and E) along with 26 essential trace minerals, including calcium, and iron, also contain zinc, good for protecting brain function, and boron, which helps to maintain strong bones. And play materials is distributed to 7 remote Government anganwadies.

It was organized on 12th June 2014.

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
grow nutritious vegetables and distribution of play materials)	 ◆ 7 types of vegetable seeds are distributed to the Government anganavadis to support deprived children for the development of nutrients of the children. ◆ 2 types of fruit plant distribution(Kolpady,Mayabelal,ujire,Akshynagar,Kallaje,Navoora,Guruvayne kere,Piinadka,Perlabipady,Hodikkaru,Nada,Shlethadka,Belthangady,Girijakoloni,Kuntalpalke,Chamundinagara,Kadirudyavara) ◆ For 7 anganwadies play material is distributed to Putrabailu, Kallaje,Bangady, Suruli, Kadirudyavara,Killur, and Navoora. 	anganwadies have benefited. • 3 anganwadies have sown seeds to grow and	 Among 17 anganawadis, 3 anganwadies have sown seeds to grow and planted fruit plant. Due to heavy rain other anganwadies are yet to sow the seeds.

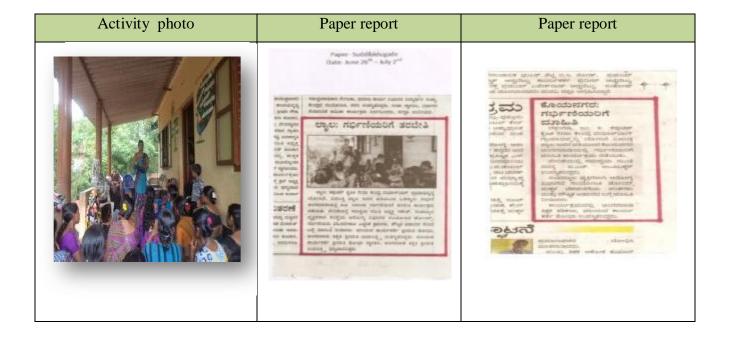


o) Awareness to pregnant women

The Organization conducted awareness to pregnant women in 5 places viz.,Odikar navoora, Guruvaynkere, Suruli, Kolpady and Koyanagara. The topics covered by the coordinator are Early recognition of danger, signs in pregnancy and post delivery, birth preparedness and complication readiness, Self care including nutrition and high standard of hygiene, Information on the role of the father, the male partner and the family. Altogether 32 women participated in this awareness programme. These participants raised several questions and got fitting answers. The resource person explained in detail various dangers and indications to be aware and other precautions that pregnant mothers need to take.

It was organized on 14th, 19th, 18th, 23rd, and 26th of June 2014

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
Awareness	• Information is given on Antenatal	• 32 pregnant women	• Among 32
to pregnant	care and postnatal care which	are well informed	pregnant women
women.	includes the safety measures	about the necessary	10 normal
	during pregnancy & delivery.	precaution one should	delivery, 5
	• Pregnant women are also well	take. All these 32	cesarean cases, 17
	informed about the possible	pregnant women are	are still pregnant
	dangers involved and possible	mentally well	and healthy.
	indications and signs of the same	prepared to face the	
	explained to them.	delivery.	



p) Training to ASHA on PD Hearth:

CKSK organized is one day programme at office to the Asha workers. The resource person Ms. Alphonsamma explained in detail on the PD hearth process. First she gave introduction to PD Hearth then she spoke about malnourishment, precautions for malnourishment, breast feeding, discussed

diseases like Measles, Diarrhorea, prenatal care, child care and development, about communicable diseases, precaution measures and evaluation. The participants were highly appreciative of the PD hearth process that is explained to them. They all assured to the Organization that they will follow and implement in the areas where they work. There were 43 ASHA workers who participated in the training.

The project manager Fr.Vinod Mascarenhas also interacted with Asha workers by explaining to them the history of PD heath process. He requested the Asha workers to pay little more attention to the eating habits of the families whenever they pay visit to the houses, motivate the parents to cook the food with much care and love. He asked them to continue the same support that they have been giving to the Organization. If we continue and build our network really we can work and can see better improvement in the areas of health of poor children, pregnant mothers etc. For which all the Asha workers agreed and assured their support in eradicating malnourishment, unhealthy families etc. It was organized on 27th of June 2014

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
Training to ASHA workers on PD Hearth process.	 Information given on Nutritious food preparation methods, pregnancy care etc. During the Stage programme Project Manager interacted with Asha workers and convinced the Asha workers the importance of PD hearth implementation in the project areas. 	 43 ASHA workers are trained in PD hearth process. Resource person gave information on necessary care during the pregnancy, food consuming methods, food preparation methods from locally available resources etc. Project manager convinced the Asha workers about the importance of the PD hearth process implementation. 	 43 Asha workers learnt about the implementation of PD hearth process. Asha workers are convinced about necessity of PD hearth process implementation. They assured to the Organization that they will support the project in the implementation of PD heath process in the areas, where malnourishment is more prevalent.



q) Child Resource Centre: CRC

CKSK constructed Child Resource Centre. It includes many games such as swinging, seesaw, valley ball, throw ball, shettlebatminton, and cricket. Indoor games like chess, ludo and carom. It has Library facility to children to learn and develop their knowledge. It helps them to improve the computer skills, recreation to children etc. Children come on Saturdays, Sundays and public holidays and organize club meeting and play, read and enjoy their leisure time as best as possible. It was constructed in month of June 2014.

Programme	Activity	Output	Outcome
Child	•Child resource	 Organizing 	• 150 children are benefiting
Resource	center is constructed	activities like training	from the resource center. They are
Centre	with service of	on leadership,	playing cricket, throw ball, volley
	mesons.	awareness on child	ball, ludo game, chess, Chinese
	Children weekends	rights, songs.	checker and also refer the library
	come and use this	• Children play,	books and enhance their knowledge.
	centre and enjoy their	dance, read and spend	• They are also making use of
	leisure time.	time meaningfully.	computer and improve their
			computer knowledge.



r) Staff exposure on Disability Management

The Organization staff went to St.Agne's Special School, Mangalore to learn about the Disability Management and ways and means to detect and refer to the various agencies for rehabilitation. The staff members listened attentively to the resources person, Sr.Shruthi. Sr.Shruthi explained in detail the causes of the disability and also precautions to avoid possible disability. She also explained in details how to manage the disability. After that she took all the staff members to the various class rooms where children are taught various life skills to develop one's own personality. Then she took us various vocational trainings that are conducted to the special children to earn their daily bread. Disability is the consequence of an impairment that may be due to physical, cognitive, mental, sensory, emotional, developmental, or some combination of these. A disability may be present from birth, or occur during a person's lifetime. There are categories such as Mild disability IQ 50 to 70 Slower than typical in all developmental areas. Moderate disability IQ 35 to 49 Noticeable development Understands speech, but little ability to communicate, profound disability IQ less than 20 significant developmental delays in all areas. All the staff members asked several questions and the resource person sr.shruti explained in details with practical examples.

It is organized on 6th of June 2014

Program	Activity	Output	Outcome
Staff exposure	•20 staff members are trained	• Introduction on	• All the 20 staff members
on Disability	on disability management	disability,	learnt about the ways and
Management	and early detection of the	types of	means to detect the
	same.	disability, visit	disability.
	• All the staff members visited	to disable	• It is helpful to do referrals
	St.Agne's special school at	children.	especially those children
	Mangalore.	• Staff members	who are affected with
	• Sr.Shruthi explained in detail	enhanced their	various types of
	various causes of disability.	knowledge on	disabilities and to
	Staff members interacted	disability	rehabilitate them in
	with special children and	management	various centers.
	visited vocational training of	and detection.	• 25 children were detected
	the special children.		on disability and referred
			to various care centers.



Conclusion:

Capuchin Krishik Seva Kendra along with all the stake holders are grateful to ChildFund India without whose support and constant guidance, the project would not have been so successful one. Child Fund's support made possible us to reach out the most deprived, excluded and vulnerable children such as malnourished, HIV infected, affected, children infected with TB and special children. The project has created impact on lives of all these deprived children and the above project outcomes bear testimony for the success it has achieved. The Organization and all the participants of the project always remain indebted to the support rendered by ChildFund India.